

***Pimenta dioica***

**System:** Terrestrial

| Kingdom | Phylum        | Class         | Order    | Family    |
|---------|---------------|---------------|----------|-----------|
| Plantae | Magnoliophyta | Magnoliopsida | Myrtales | Myrtaceae |

**Common name** allspice (English), malaqueta (Spanish), pimento (English), sipaisi (English, Tonga), Jamaican pepper (English)

**Synonym** *Pimenta officinalis* , Lindley  
*Pimenta pimenta* , (L.) Karst.  
*Myrtus dioica* , L.  
*Myrtus pimenta* , L.  
*Pimenta officinalis* , Lindl.

**Similar species**

**Summary** Allspice (*Pimenta dioica*) has been introduced widely through the horticultural trade for its spice that is used to flavour food and as a perfume; its strong wood is used to make tools and it is used as an ornamental tree. Allspice is known to have naturalised in its introduced range. On Kauai in Hawaii, allspice has spread into secondary forests. It is prolific and carpets of seedlings can be seen below adult trees. Seeds are spread by fruit eating birds.



[view this species on IUCN Red List](#)

**Management Info**

Preventative measures: A [Risk Assessment of \*Pimenta dioica\* for the Pacific Region](#) was prepared by Dr. Curtis Daehler (UH Botany) with funding from the Kaulunani Urban Forestry Program and US Forest Service. The alien plant screening system is derived from Pheloung *et al.* (1999) with minor modifications for use in Pacific islands (Daehler *et al.* 2004). The result is a high score of 7 and a recommendation of: "Likely to cause significant ecological or economic harm in Hawaii and on other Pacific Islands as determined by a high WRA score, which is based on published sources describing species biology and behavior in Hawaii and/or other parts of the world."

**Principal source:**

**Compiler:** IUCN SSC Invasive Species Specialist Group (ISSG) with support from the Overseas Territories Environmental Programme (OTEP) project XOT603, a joint project with the Cayman Islands Government - Department of Environment

**Review:**

**Publication date:** 2010-11-10

**ALIEN RANGE**

- |                      |                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| [1] BERMUDA          | [1] FIJI                            |
| [1] FRENCH POLYNESIA | [1] GUAM                            |
| [1] MARSHALL ISLANDS | [1] MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF |
| [1] NAURU            | [1] TONGA                           |
| [1] UNITED STATES    |                                     |



# GLOBAL INVASIVE SPECIES DATABASE

FULL ACCOUNT FOR: *Pimenta dioica*

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## BIBLIOGRAPHY

5 references found for *Pimenta dioica*

### Management information

[Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk \(PIER\), 2005. Risk Assessment \*Pimenta dioica\* \(L.\) Merr., Myrtaceae](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.hear.org/pier/wra/pacific/pimenta\\_dioica\\_htmlwra.htm](http://www.hear.org/pier/wra/pacific/pimenta_dioica_htmlwra.htm) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

[Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk \(PIER\), 2010. \*Pimenta dioica\* \(L.\) Merr., Myrtaceae](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.hear.org/pier/species/pimenta\\_dioica.htm](http://www.hear.org/pier/species/pimenta_dioica.htm) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

[Starr, F. K. Starr and L. Loope, 2003. \*Pimenta dioica\* Allspice Myrtaceae](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.hear.org/starr/hiplants/reports/pdf/pimenta\\_dioica.pdf](http://www.hear.org/starr/hiplants/reports/pdf/pimenta_dioica.pdf) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

### General information

[Integrated Taxonomic Information System \(ITIS\), 2010. \*Pimenta dioica\* \(L.\) Merr.](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search\\_topic=TSN&search\\_value=27247](http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search_topic=TSN&search_value=27247) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

Varnham, K. 2006 (Updated 2009). Database of non-native species occurring in UK Overseas Territories. JNCC Report 372, Peterborough, United Kingdom.