

MN (Minor) *Prunella modularis*

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| Date assessed | 2021-10-06 |
| Year published | 2023 |
| Eicat category | MN (Minor) |
| Justification for EICAT assessment | Dunnocks feed mainly on insects and other small invertebrates. There is no evidence that this has caused a decline of these species (Santos 2013). |
| Confidence rating | Low |
| Mechanism(s) of maximum impact | Predation |
| Countries of most severe impact | New Zealand |
| Description of impact | The Dunnock feeds on native invertebrate species in New Zealand. |
| Assessor | Tom Allmert; Thomas Evans |
| Contributors | |
| Reviewers | EICAT authority |
| Recommended citation | Tom Allmert; Thomas Evans. (2026). <i>Prunella modularis</i> . IUCN Environmental Impact Classification for Alien Taxa (EICAT). |

