

*Molothrus ater*

- Date assessed
- Year published
- Eicat category
- Justification for EICAT assessment
- Confidence rating
- Mechanism(s) of maximum impact
- Countries of most severe impact
- Description of impact
- Assessor
- Contributors
- Reviewers
- Recommended citation

. (2025). *Molothrus ater*. IUCN Environmental Impact Classification for Alien Taxa (EICAT).

