Vespula vulgaris

Date assessed	
Year published	
Eicat category	
Justification for EICAT assessment	
Confidence rating	
Mechanism(s) of maximum impact	
Countries of most severe impact	
Description of impact	
Assessor	
Contributors	
Reviewers	
Recommended citation	. (2026). *Vespula vulgaris* . IUCN Environmental Impact Classification for Alien Taxa (EICAT).

